# Sainik Institute Lucknow



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### **Knowing Our Numbers**

### **MATHEMATICAL REASONING**

<ul> <li>(A) 10 (B) 16 (C) 20 (D) 18</li> <li>2. Find the sum of the place values of digits 2 and 7 in the number 92,37,658.</li> <li>(A) 200700 (B) 270000 (C) 207000 (D) 207090</li> <li>3. What is the number four billion six hundred thousand fifty written in expanded form? (A) 4,000,000,000 + 600,000 + 50 (B) 4,000,000,000 + 60,000 + 50 (C) 4,000,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000 + 600,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000 + 600,000 + 50 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50 (D) 4,000 + 50 (D) 4,000 + 50 (D) 4,000 + 50 (D) 4,000 + 50 (D) 4,0</li></ul>	1.	Estimate the quotient to the nearest tens. 163 ÷ 14	B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B B	(A) Place (B) Digit (C) Period (D) None of these
in International System of Numeration  3. What is the number four billion six hundred thousand fifty written in expanded form?  (A) 4,000,000,000 + 600,000 + 50 (B) 4,000,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50  4. When a Roman symbol of smaller value is put between two numerals of greater value, it is subtracted from the numeral on its  (A) Left (B) Right (C) Both sides (D) Next numeral from left  5. The difference of the greatest 6-digit number and the smallest 4-digit number is  (A) 988999 (B) 998999 (C) 998999 (D) 998099  6. The largest 4-digit and smallest 4-digit numbers formed by using the digits 4, 0, 3, 7 (each digit used only once) respectively are  (A) Eight hundred twenty six million three hundred fifteen thousand two hundred sixty nine  (B) Eightly two crore sixty three lakh fifteen thousand two hundred sixty nine  (C) Eight two six lakh three one thousand fifty two hundred sixty nine  (D) None of these  10. A number of digits in a number starting with 72 crores will have  (A) 7 digits (B) 8 digits  (C) 9 digits (D) 6 digits  11. A machine produces 2825 screws in a day. Which of the following is the best estimate of the number of screws to the nearest thousands?  (A) 3500 (B) 5000  (C) 3000 (D) 4,00,000 + 60,000 + 50  (B) 4,000,000 + 60,000 + 50  (B) 4,000,000 + 60,000 + 50  (B) 4,000,000 + 60,000 + 50  (B) Fight hundred twenty six million three hundred fifteen thousand two hundred sixty nine  (B) Eight hundred twenty six million three hundred fifteen thousand two hundred sixty nine  (C) Eight two six lakh three one thousand sixty nine  (D) None of these  11. A machine produces 2825 screws in a day. Which of the following is the best estimate of the number of screws to the nearest thousands?  (A) 3500 (B) 5000  (C) 3000 (D) 2900  12. The number of digits (D) 6 digits (D)	2.	2 and 7 in the number 92,37,658.	8.	(A) 1500 (B) 1506
thousand fifty written in expanded form? (A) 4,000,000,000 + 600,000 + 50 (B) 4,000,000,000 + 600,000 + 50 (C) 4,000,000,000 + 650,000 (D) 4,00,000 + 6,000 + 50  4. When a Roman symbol of smaller value is put between two numerals of greater value, it is subtracted from the numeral on its (A) Left (B) Right (C) Both sides (D) Next numeral from left (C) Both sides (D) Next numeral from left (D) None of these (D) Next numeral from left (D) None of these (D) Next numeral from left (D) None of these (D) Next numeral from left (D) None of these		( )	9.	in International System of Numeration
<ul> <li>4. When a Roman symbol of smaller value is put between two numerals of greater value, it is subtracted from the numeral on its  (A) Left (B) Right (C) Both sides (D) Next numeral from left (D) None of these (D)</li></ul>	3.	thousand fifty written in expanded form? (A) 4,000,000,000 + 600,000 + 50 (B) 4,000,000,000 + 60,000 + 50 (C) 4,000,000,000 + 650,000	S	(A) Eight hundred twenty six million three hundred fifteen thousand two hundred sixty nine  (B) Eighty two crore sixty three lake fifteen thousand two hundred and
(A) Left (B) Right (C) Both sides (D) Next numeral from left (D) Next numeral from left (E) Polymer and the smallest 4-digit number and the smallest 4-digit number is (E) 99899 (E) 99899 (D) 998099 (E) 908099	4.	is put between two numerals of greater value, it is subtracted from the numeral on its	10.	<ul><li>(C) Eight two six lakh three one thousand fifty two hundred sixty nine</li><li>(D) None of these</li></ul>
and the smallest 4-digit number is  (A) 988999 (B) 998999 (C) 99899 (D) 998099  6. The largest 4-digit and smallest 4-digit numbers formed by using the digits 4, 0, 3, 7 (each digit used only once) respectively are  (A) 4370, 4307 (B) 3740, 3047 (C) 7403, 3704 (D) 7430, 3047  7. Commas are inserted in a number after each day. Which of the following is the best estimate of the number of screws to the nearest thousands?  (A) 3500 (B) 5000 (C) 3000 (D) 2900  12. The number which when rounded off to the nearest thousands gives 6000 is (A) 6452 (B) 5478 (C) 6964 (D) 6598  13. How many 3-digit numbers can you form by using the digits 6, 0, 8 each only once?		(C) Both sides	near,C	with 72 crores will have (A) 7 digits (B) 8 digits
numbers formed by using the digits 4, 0, 3, 7 (each digit used only once) respectively are  (A) 4370, 4307 (B) 3740, 3047  (C) 7403, 3704 (D) 7430, 3047  7. Commas are inserted in a number after each (C) 3000 (D) 2900  12. The number which when rounded off to the nearest thousands gives 6000 is (A) 6452 (B) 5478  (C) 6964 (D) 6598  13. How many 3-digit numbers can you form by using the digits 6, 0, 8 each only once?	5.	and the smallest 4-digit number is (A) 988999 (B) 998999	11.	day. Which of the following is the best estimate of the number of screws to the nearest thousands?
nearest thousands gives 6000 is  (A) 4370, 4307 (B) 3740, 3047 (C) 7403, 3704 (D) 7430, 3047  7. Commas are inserted in a number after each  13. How many 3-digit numbers can you form by using the digits 6, 0, 8 each only once?	6.	numbers formed by using the digits 4, 0, 3,	(8)	(C) 3000 (D) 2900
by using the digits 6, 0, 8 each only once?		are (A) 4370, 4307 (B) 3740, 3047	12.	nearest thousands gives 6000 is (A) 6452 (B) 5478
	7.	Commas are inserted in a number after	13.	by using the digits 6, 0, 8 each only once?

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	Place value of a digit decreases by times as it moves place by place from left to right.  (A) 100 (B) 1/10 (C) 10 (D) 1000  What will you add to DCCCXLI to make it MLI?	18.	(A) XXXIII (C) CXIII (D) LXXXXIII  Form the greatest 5-digit number using the digits 1, 0, 3, 5, 6 (each digit used only once) such that 1 is at the tens place. (A) 63015 (B) 65310 (C) 61530 (D) 61350				
16.	(A) MCIX (B) XCII (C) CCX (D) CLIV Billions period consists of the places	19.	Estimate the difference of 15875 and 7892 by rounding off each number to the nearest hundreds.				
	(A) B, TB (B) B, TB, HB (C) TTH, HTH, B (D) O, T, B	20.	(A) 7983 (B) 8100 (C) 7900 (D) 8000				
17.	Raghu is 21 years old and Kavita is 72 years old. The sum of their ages (in years) is		equal at which place? (A) Hundreds (B) Ones (C) Thousands (D) Tens				
	EVERYDAY M	IATHI	EMATICS				
21.	A shopkeeper has 423 kg of sugar. He sells 42 kg of sugar every day. Estimate how much sugar is left after 6 days sale to the nearest hundred.	24.	Monday to Friday.  (A) 23 km 870 m (B) 23 km 850 m  (C) 21 km 860 m (D) 20 km 850 m  950 crankcases are manufactured every				
22.	(A) 200 kg (B) 170 kg (C) 175 kg (D) 150 kg  Jatin deposited ₹ 35673 in his bank account on Tuesday and withdrew ₹ 3568 on Wednesday. He again deposited ₹ 24113 on Friday. What is the total amount of money in his account on Saturday? (A) ₹ 56218 (B) ₹ 57318 (C) ₹ 55118 (D) ₹ 50218	25	day in a factory. How many such cases will be manufactured altogether in the months of October, November and December? (Assume that the factory works on all days in these 3 months.)  (A) 83700  (B) 85400  (C) 84700  (D) 87400				
23.	The distance between Akash's school and his home is 2 km 385 m. Every day, he walks to and from the school. Calculate the total distance covered by him from	25.	multiplying by 79. How much was his answer greater than the correct answer?  (A) 1600 (B) 16000  (C) 10060 (D) 10640				
. 1	ACHIEVERS SI	ECTIO	ON (HOTS)				
26.	Fill in the blanks.  (i) The number 825642 rounded off to		(iii) CXXXI is written in Hindu-Arabic numeral as R.				

(A) 820000

(B) 826000

(D) 825000

826000

800000

800000

850000

800000

131

131

135

135

the nearest thousands is P.

is **Q**.

Estimated product of 4023 and 198

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27.	The difference between the place values					
	of 8 in the greatest and the smallest 4-digit					
	numbers formed by using the digits 3, 8,					
	0, 5 (each digit used only once) is					
	(A) 8998	(B) 6992				
	(C) 7992	(D) 5998				

- 28. State 'T' for true and 'F' for false.
  - Rounding off 2560 to the nearest **(I)** thousands, gives 2000.
  - (II) Place value of 9 in 974304200 is ninety crore.
  - (III) 1 lakh = 1000 thousand
  - (IV) Roman numeral for the smallest 4-digit number is M.

	<b>(I)</b>	(II)	(III)	(IV)	
(A)	T	F	T	F	
(B)	F	F	T	Т	
(C)		Т	* <b>T</b> :	Τ	
(D)		т	F	т	

- 29. If a new number is formed by interchanging the tens and thousands place digits of 8727, then what is the relation between them?
  - (A) New number is greater than the original number.
    - (B) New number is smaller than the original number.
    - (C) New number is equal to the original number.
    - (D) Can't be determined
- 30

0.	Match the following.					
		Column I Column II	Column II			
	(i)	100 crores (P) 1 thousand				
	(ii)	10 lakhs (Q) 1 lakh				
	(iii)	100 thousands (R) 1 billion				
	(iv)	100 tens (S) 1 million				
	(A)	$(i)\rightarrow (P), (ii)\rightarrow (Q), (iii)\rightarrow (S), (iv)\rightarrow (F)$	()			
	(B)	$(i)\rightarrow(R), (ii)\rightarrow(S), (iii)\rightarrow(P), (iv)\rightarrow(G)$	1)			
	(C)	$(i)\rightarrow(R), (ii)\rightarrow(S), (iii)\rightarrow(Q), (iv)\rightarrow(R)$	)			
	(D)	$(i)\rightarrow(P), (ii)\rightarrow(S), (iii)\rightarrow(Q), (iv)\rightarrow(F)$	()			